



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

# Harmonizing Visual Representations for Unified Multimodal Understanding and Generation

Size Wu<sup>1</sup>

Wenwei Zhang<sup>2</sup>

Lumin Xu<sup>3</sup>

Sheng Jin<sup>4</sup>

Zhonghua Wu<sup>5</sup>

Qingyi Tao<sup>5</sup>

Wentao Liu<sup>4</sup>

Wei Li<sup>1</sup>

Chen Change Loy<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>S-Lab, Nanyang Technological University

<sup>2</sup>Shanghai AI Laboratory

<sup>3</sup>The Chinese University of Hong Kong

<sup>4</sup>Sensetime Research and Tetras.AI

<sup>5</sup>Sensetime Research



# Outline



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025



HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Background
- Introduction
- Method
- Results



# Outline



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025



HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Background
- Introduction
- Method
- Results



# Background



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Towards Unified Multimodal Models

**User:** How many globes are there in the image?  
A. 5 B. 3  
C. 4 D. 2

**Model:** D



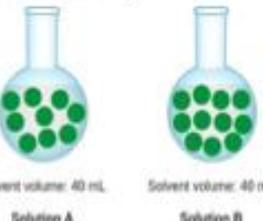
**User:** Is there an orange bus in the image? Please answer yes or no.

**Model:** No



**User:** Which solution has a higher concentration of green particles?

**Model:** Solution B



Solvent volume: 40 mL  
Solution A  
Solvent volume: 40 mL  
Solution B

**User:** Briefly describe the image.

**Model:** A long wooden dock extends into a calm lake, surrounded by green trees and mountains in the distance.



(a) Image understanding

(b) Image generation



# Background

- Towards Unified Multimodal Models



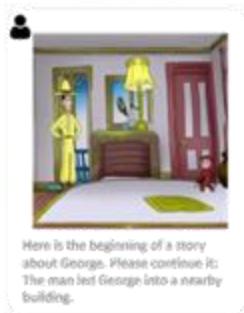
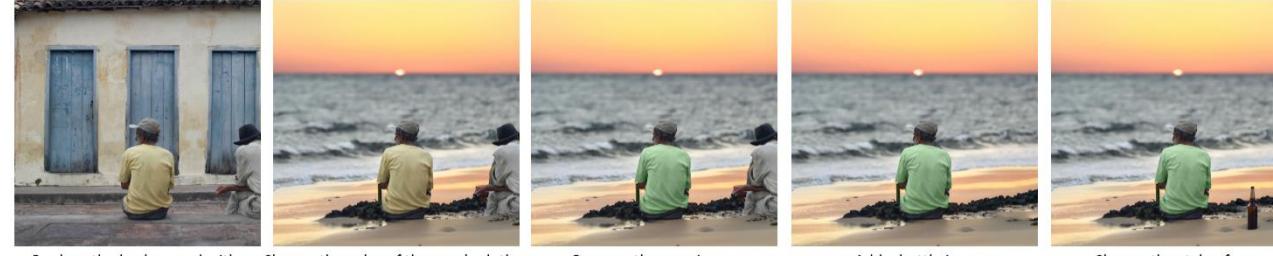
NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

## Multi-turn Editing



Feeling tired from their adventure, George climbed onto the bed, snuggling under the blanket. The room was peaceful, and George was quickly drifting off to sleep.



George followed the man into a colorful hallway. The man was gesturing towards a closed door, and George was curious about what was behind it.



George found a cream-colored cat with a collar. He gently stroked the cat's head, glad to have found a new friend.



George decided to take the cat for a walk. He held the cat by the collar, looking quite pleased with himself.

## Multimodal Assistant



Step 1: Crack the eggs into a bowl and whisk them together with a fork or a whisk.



Step 2: Heat a non-stick pan or skillet over medium heat.



Step 3: Once the oil is hot, pour the eggs into the pan and use a spatula to gently scramble them.



Step 4: Once the eggs are cooked to your desired doneness, season with salt and pepper to taste.



Step 5: Once the eggs are cooked to your liking, transfer them to a serving plate and enjoy!

Complex conversational scenarios with understanding and generation.



# Background

- Towards Unified Multimodal Models

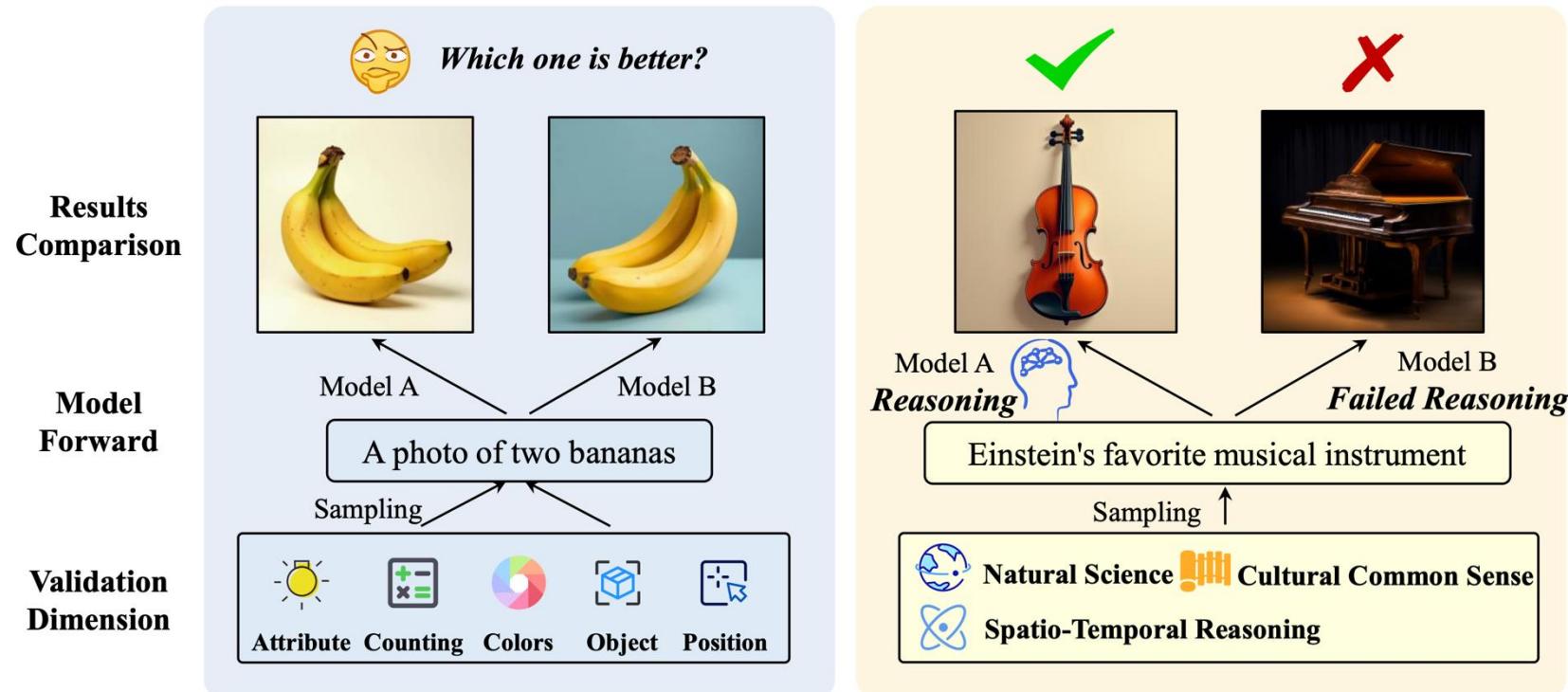


Image generation with world knowledge. Examples are taken from WISE [1].



# Background



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

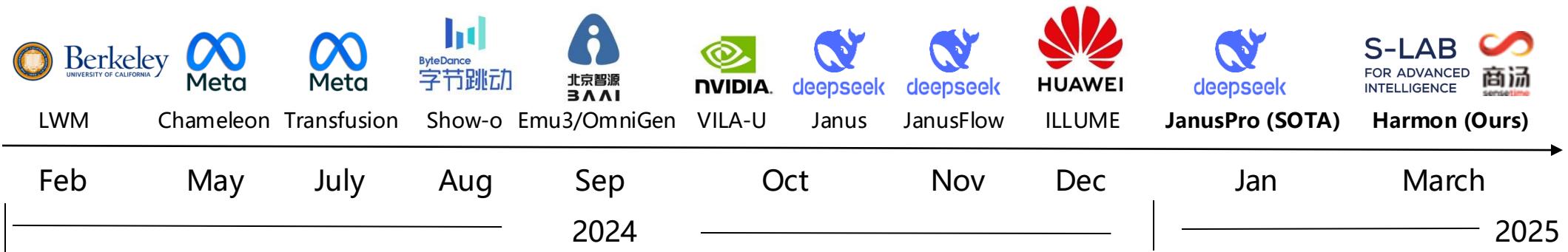
S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Towards Unified Multimodal Models

*“What I cannot create, I do not understand” ---Richard Feynman*



The emergence of unified multimodal models since 2024.



# Outline



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025



HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Background
- Introduction
- Method
- Results



# Introduction



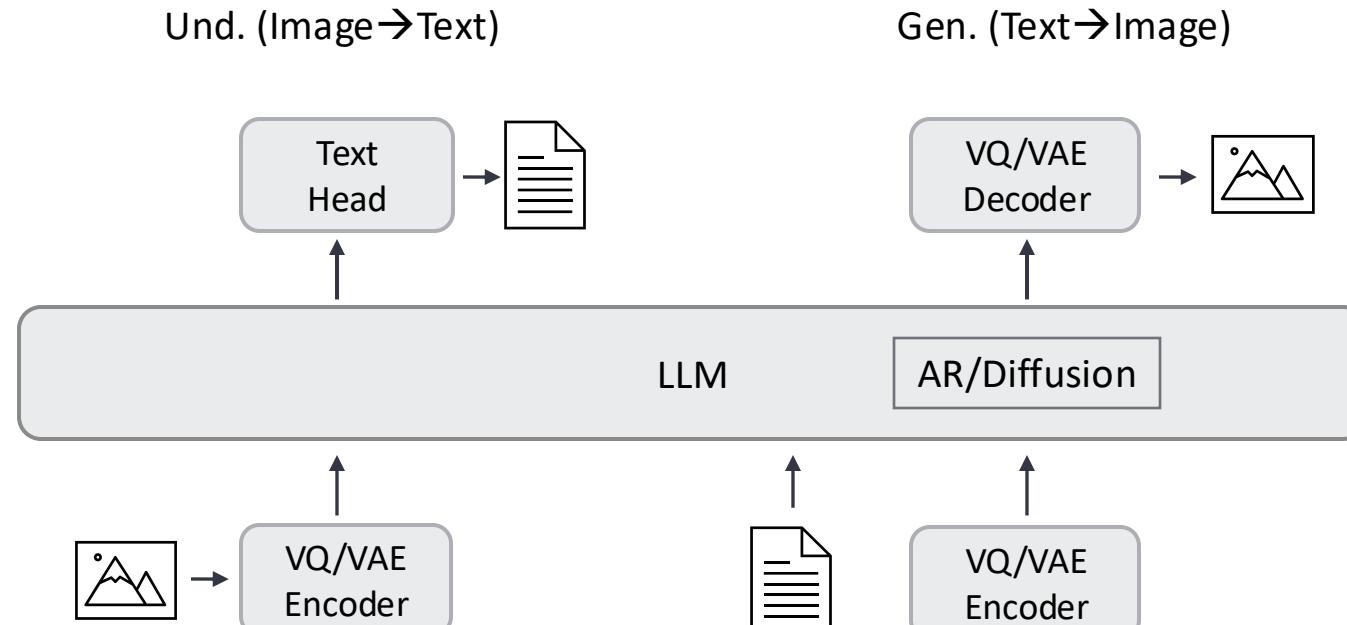
NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Existing paradigms



Representing images as VQ tokens or VAE latents [2, 3, 4].

[2] *Transfusion: Predict the Next Token and Diffuse Images with One Multi-Modal Model*, Zhou et.al., ICLR 2025

[3] *Show-o: One Single Transformer to Unify Multimodal Understanding and Generation*, Xie et.al., ICLR 2025

[4] *VILA-U: a Unified Foundation Model Integrating Visual Understanding and Generation*, Wu et.al., ICLR 2025



# Introduction



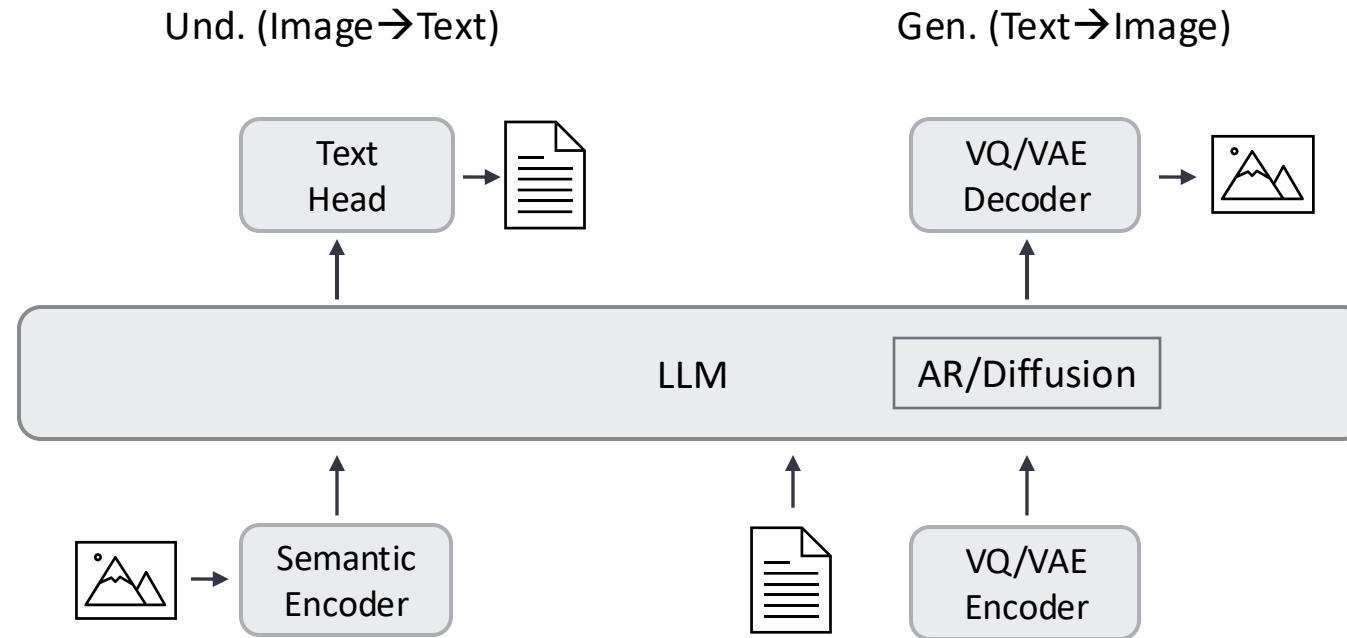
NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Existing paradigms



Representing images as semantic embeddings for understanding and VQ tokens/VAE latents for generation [5, 6, 7].

[5] Janus: Decoupling Visual Encoding for Unified Multimodal Understanding and Generation, Wu et.al., CVPR 2025

[6] JanusFlow: Harmonizing Autoregression and Rectified Flow for Unified Multimodal Understanding and Generation, Ma et.al., CVPR 2025

[7] Janus-Pro: Unified Multimodal Understanding and Generation with Data and Model Scaling, Chen et.al., Arxiv 2025



# Introduction



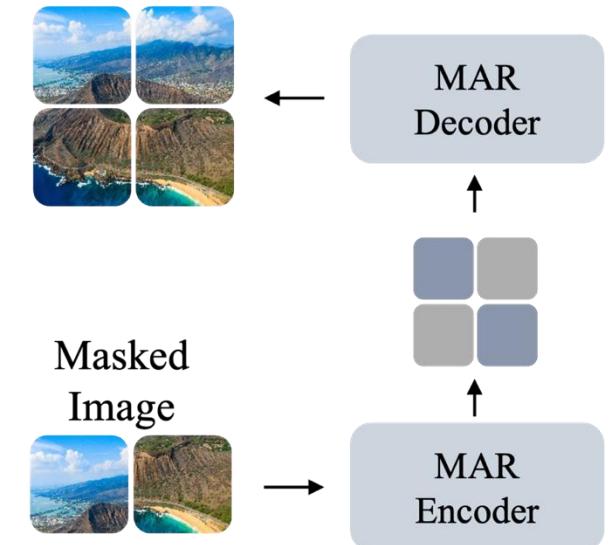
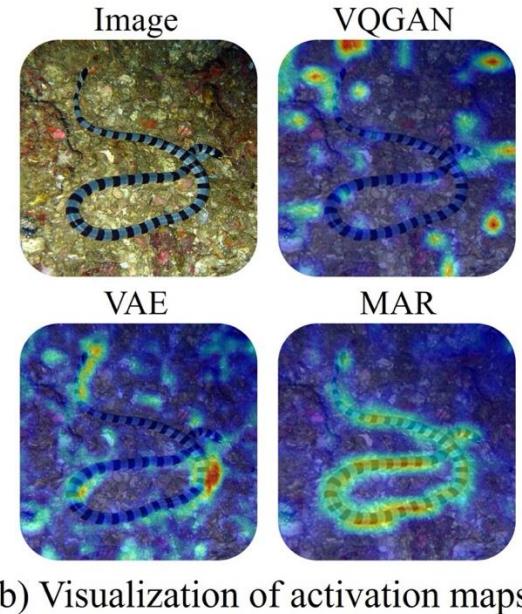
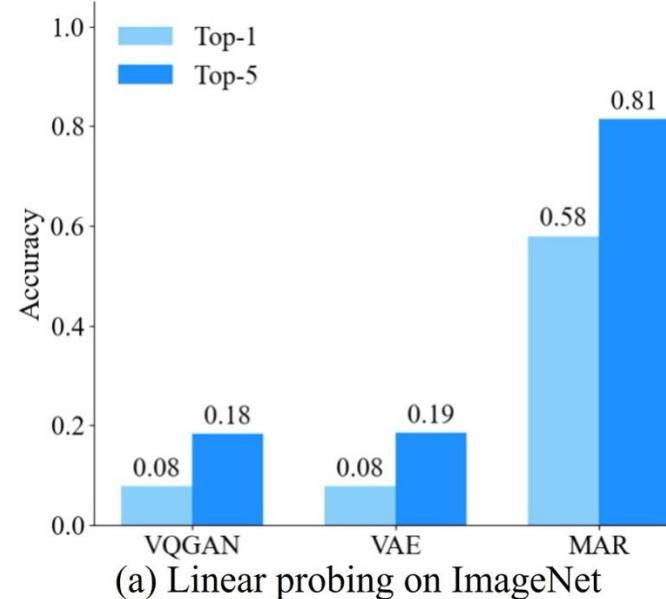
NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Our observation: masked image modelling harmonizes und. & gen.



# Introduction



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Our observation: masked image modelling harmonizes und. & gen.



Visualization of MAR feature maps.



# Introduction



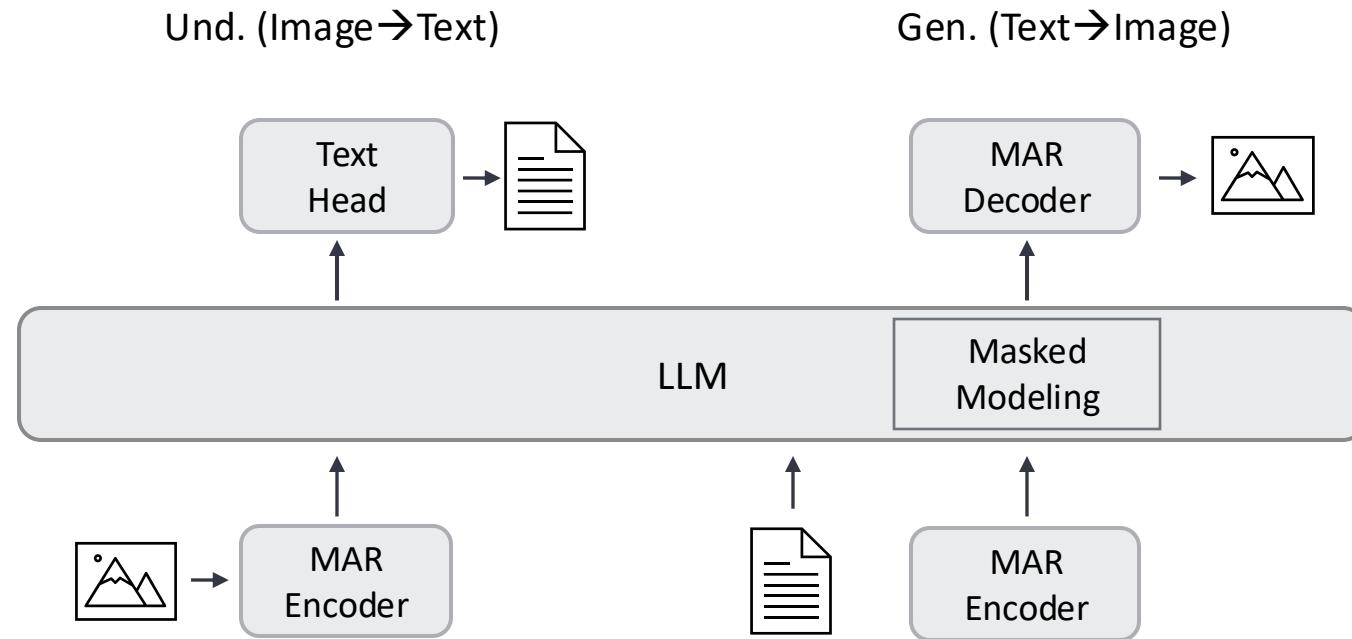
NANYANG  
TECHNICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Our observation: masked image modelling harmonizes und. & gen.



MAR representation is shared for image understanding and generation.



# Outline



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Background
- Introduction
- Method
- Results



# Method



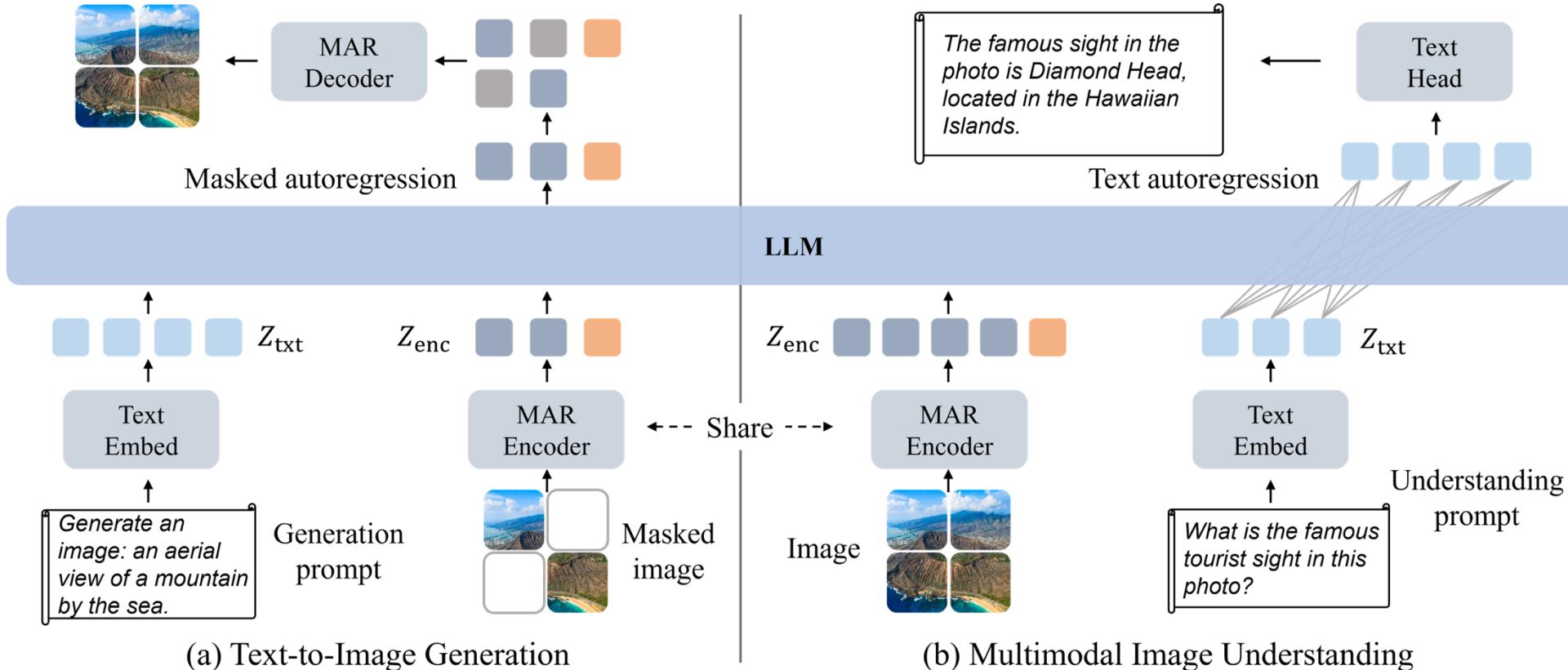
NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- **Harmon:** harmonizing visual representations for und. & gen.



The overview of our method: *Harmon*.



# Method



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- **Harmon**: harmonizing visual representations for und. & gen.

Stages	Stage I: Alignment	Stage II: Joint Training	Stage III: HQ Finetuning
Figure	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>Text Head</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>MAR Decoder</div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>LLM</div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>Text Embed</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>MAR Encoder</div> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>Text Head</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>MAR Decoder</div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>LLM</div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>Text Embed</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>MAR Encoder</div> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>Text Head</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>MAR Decoder</div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>LLM</div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>Text Embed</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div>MAR Encoder</div> </div> </div>
Data	<p>Und.: DenseCaption 22M (CC3M, CC12M, commonpool, etc., LMM captioned) Gen.: ImageNet1K</p>	<p>Und.: Infinity-MM-Stage3 (15M image-text and 5M pure text) + DenseCaption 5M Gen.: 50M image-text (LMM caption + LLM rewrite)</p>	<p>Und.: LLaVA-One-Vision (3.5M) Gen: 11M image-text (filtered by aesthetic scores) + 6M synthetic (Midjourney, DALLE3 and FLUX)</p>
LR	MAR: 1e-4	MAR: 1e-4; LLM: 1e-5	MAR: 2e-5; LLM: 2e-6
Resolution	256x256	256x256	512x512
Bsz x Iter.	4096 x 50k	4096 x 50k	1024 x 50k
Ratio	Txt0:Und1:Gen2	Txt1:Und3:Gen8	Txt1:Und3:Gen16
Cost	0.5B/1.5B: 1.5/3 days x 32A100s	0.5B/1.5B: 1.5/3 days x 32A100s	0.5B/1.5B: ½ days x 32 A100s

A three-stage training paradigm.



# Outline



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Background
- Introduction
- Method
- Results



# Results



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Image Understanding

Type	Model	Encoder	LLM Scale	POPE↑	MME-P↑	MME-C↑	MMB↑	SEED↑	GQA↑	MMMU↑
<i>Und. Only</i>	LLaVA-v1.5-Phi-1.5 [82]	CLIP ViT-L [60]	1.3B	84.1	1128	-	-	-	56.5	30.7
	MobileVLM [17]	CLIP ViT-L [60]	1.4B	84.5	1196	-	53.2	-	56.1	-
	MobileVLM-V2 [18]	CLIP ViT-L [60]	1.4B	84.3	1303	-	57.7	-	59.3	-
	DeepSeekVL [50]	SigLIP-Large [87]	1.3B	88.3	1307	225	64.6	-	59.3	33.8
	MiniGemini [42]	CLIP ViT-L [60] &ConvNext-L [49]	2B	83.9	1341	312	59.8	-	59.9	-
<i>Unified</i>	ILLUME [75]	OpenCLIP ViT-H [16]	7B	88.5	1445	-	65.1	72.9	-	38.2
	TokenFlow-XL [57]	CLIP ViT-B(VQ) [57]	13B	86.8	1546	-	68.9	68.7	62.7	38.7
	LWM [47]	VQGAN [22]	7B	75.2	-	-	-	-	44.8	-
	VILA-U [80]	SigLIP-Large(VQ) [80]	7B	85.8	1402	-	-	59.0	60.8	-
	Chameleon [70]	VQGAN [22]	7B	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.4
<b>Harmon</b>	D-Dit [43]	VAE [23]	2.0B	84.0	1125	-	-	-	59.2	-
	Show-o [82]	MAGVIT-v2 [84]	1.3B	80.0	1097	248	51.6	54.4	58.0	26.7
	Janus <sup>†</sup> [78]	SigLIP-Large [87]	1.3B	87.0	1338	222	69.4	63.7	59.1	30.5
	Janus-Pro <sup>†</sup> [13]	SigLIP-Large [87]	1.5B	86.2	1444	268	75.5	68.3	59.3	36.3
	<b>Harmon-0.5B</b>	MAR-B [39]	0.5B	86.5	1148	260	59.8	62.5	56.3	34.2
	<b>Harmon-1.5B</b>	MAR-H [39]	1.5B	<b>87.6</b>	1155	<b>321</b>	65.5	<u>67.1</u>	58.9	<b>38.9</b>

Evaluation results on multimodal question-answering benchmarks.



# Results



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Image Generation

Type	Method	Single Obj.	Two Obj.	Counting	Colors	Position	Color Attri.	Overall↑
<i>Gen. Only</i>	LDM [64]	0.92	0.29	0.23	0.70	0.02	0.05	0.37
	SDv1.5 [64]	0.97	0.38	0.35	0.76	0.04	0.06	0.43
	PixArt- $\alpha$ [9]	0.98	0.50	0.44	0.80	0.08	0.07	0.48
	SDv2.1 [64]	0.98	0.51	0.44	0.85	0.07	0.17	0.50
	DALL-E 2 [62]	0.94	0.66	0.49	0.77	0.10	0.19	0.52
	SDXL [56]	0.98	0.74	0.39	0.85	0.15	0.23	0.55
	DALL-E 3 [3]	0.96	0.87	0.47	0.83	0.43	0.45	0.67
<i>Unified</i>	SD3-Medium [23]	0.99	0.94	0.72	0.89	0.33	0.60	0.74
	LWM [47]	0.93	0.41	0.46	0.79	0.09	0.15	0.47
	SEED-X [26]	0.97	0.58	0.26	0.80	0.19	0.14	0.49
	Show-o [82]	0.95	0.52	0.49	0.82	0.11	0.28	0.53
	D-DiT [43]	0.97	0.80	0.54	0.76	0.32	0.50	0.65
	Transfusion [89]	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.63
	ILLUME [75]	0.99	0.86	0.45	0.71	0.39	0.28	0.61
	OmniGen [81]	0.99	0.86	0.64	0.85	0.31	0.55	0.70
	Chameleon [70]	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.39
	Janus [78]	0.97	0.68	0.30	0.84	0.46	0.42	0.61
	Janus-Pro-1.5B [13]	0.98	0.82	0.51	0.89	0.65	0.56	0.73
	<b>Harmon-0.5B</b>	0.99	0.80	0.57	0.87	0.55	0.48	0.71
	<b>Harmon-1.5B</b>	0.99	0.86	0.66	0.85	0.74	0.48	<b>0.76</b>

Text-to-Image generation on GenEval benchmark.



# Results

- Image Generation

Type	Method	Cultural	Time	Space	Biology	Physics	Chemistry	Overall↑	Type	Model	MSCOCO↓	MJHQ↓
Gen. Only	SDv1.5 [27]	0.34	0.35	0.32	0.28	0.29	0.21	0.32	Gen. Only	DALL-E 2 [70]	10.39	-
	SDv2.1 [27]	0.30	0.38	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.21	0.32		GigaGAN [39]	9.09	-
	Emu3-Gen [32]	0.34	0.45	0.48	0.41	0.45	0.27	0.39		SD1.5 [72]	9.62	-
	FLUX.1-schnell [15]	0.39	0.44	0.50	0.31	0.44	0.26	0.40		PixArt- $\alpha$ [10]	7.32	9.85
	SD3-Medium [9]	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.39	0.47	0.29	0.42		SDXL [64]	7.38	8.76
	SDXL [25]	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.27	0.43		SD2.1 [71]	-	26.96
	SD3.5-Large [9]	0.44	0.50	0.58	0.44	0.52	0.31	0.46		LlamaGen [76]	-	25.59
	PixArt- $\alpha$ [2]	0.45	0.50	0.48	0.49	0.56	0.34	0.47		Show-o [91]	9.24	15.18
Unified	FLUX.1-dev [15]	0.48	0.58	0.62	0.42	0.51	0.35	0.50	Unified	LWM [54]	12.68	17.77
	Janus [33]	0.16	0.26	0.35	0.28	0.30	0.14	0.23		VILA-U [89]	-	7.69
	Janus-Pro-1.5B [4]	0.20	0.28	0.45	0.24	0.32	0.16	0.26		Janus [87]	8.53	10.10
	Orthus [14]	0.23	0.31	0.38	0.28	0.31	0.20	0.27		Janus-Pro-1.5B [15]	16.08	9.53
	VILA-U [34]	0.26	0.33	0.37	0.35	0.39	0.23	0.31		Harmon-0.5B	8.86	6.08
	Show-o [35]	0.28	0.40	0.48	0.30	0.46	0.30	0.35		Harmon-1.5B	8.39	5.15
	Harmon-1.5B	0.38	0.48	0.52	0.37	0.44	0.29	0.41				

Text-to-Image generation on WISE benchmark.

Text-to-Image generation on MSCOCO and MJHQ. The metric is FID.



# Results



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Ablation study

Table 6. Choices of visual encoders for understanding. ‘Acc’ represents the top-5 linear probing accuracy on ImageNet [23].

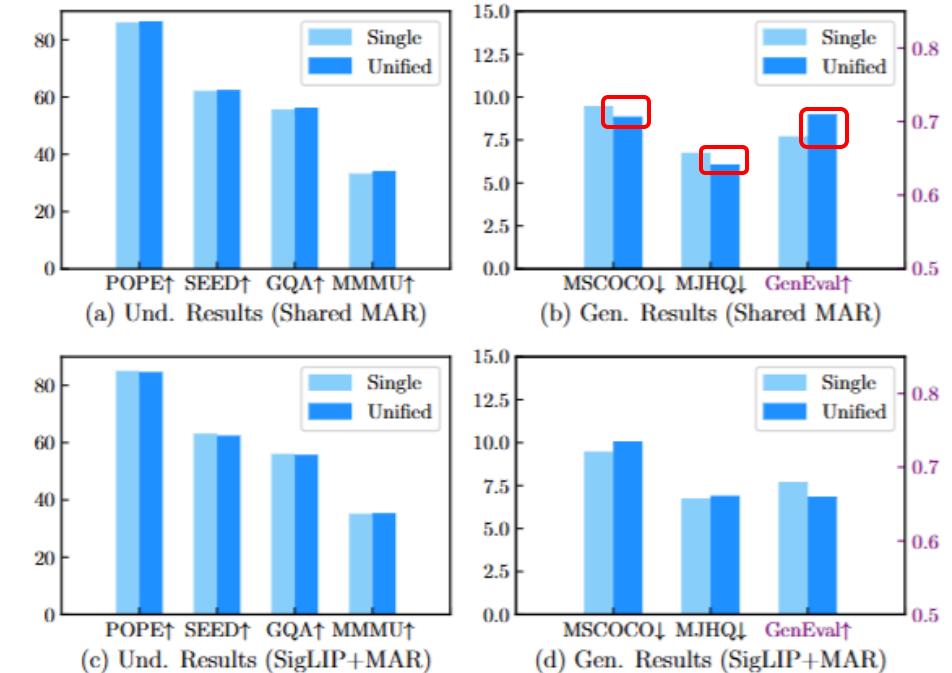
#	Encoder	Acc↑	POPE↑	MME-P↑	MME-C↑	MMB↑	SEED↑	GQA↑	MMMU↑
1	SigLIP	95.9	85.1	1203	258	61.1	63.2	56.1	35.2
2	VQGAN	18.2	57.2	67.3	21.8	37.3	38.3	38.0	27.7
3	VAE	18.5	63.8	732	223	44.9	42.5	40.2	30.3
4	MAR	<b>83.1</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>1123</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>

Table 7. Ablation study on the effects of the three training stages.

#	Stage			POPE↑	MME-P↑	MME-C↑	GQA↑	MMMU↑	MSCOCO↓	MJHQ↓	GenEval↑
	1	2	3								
1	✗	✓	✓	85.2	1003	218	51.4	33.2	10.23	7.56	0.66
2	✓	✗	✓	84.7	1064	217	50.2	32.8	10.99	8.12	0.65
3	✓	✓	✗	85.6	1111	251	54.1	34.0	15.64	16.85	0.56
4	✓	✓	✓	<b>86.5</b>	<b>1148</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>0.71</b>

Table 8. Ablation study on the effect of image resolution in stage III.

#	Resolution	POPE↑	MME-P↑	MME-C↑	GQA↑	MMMU↑	MSCOCO↓	MJHQ↓	GenEval↑
1	256	86.1	1120	258	55.4	32.6	11.50	9.91	0.68
2	384	86.5	1144	260	55.5	33.7	10.97	8.65	0.69
3	512	<b>86.5</b>	<b>1148</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>0.71</b>



Und. improves Gen.



# Results



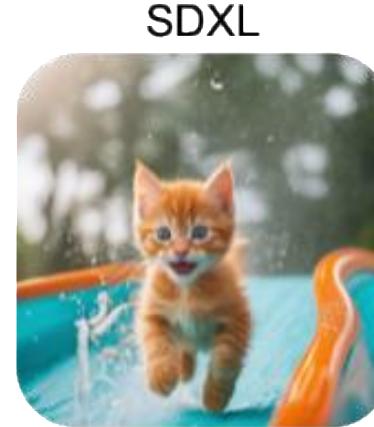
NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Visualization: text-to-image generation



A cute orange kitten sliding down an aqua slide, happy excited. Vibrant colors, water splashing on the lens.



A dog on the left and a cat on the right.



# Results



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Visualization: text-to-image generation

Show-o



Vila-u



Janus pro



SDXL



Harmon (Ours)



A steaming cup of coffee on a wooden table.



Capture a close-up shot of a vibrant sunflower in full bloom, with a honeybee perched on its petals, its delicate wings catching the sunlight.



# Results



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Visualization: text-to-image generation



A realistic landscape shot of the **Northern Lights** dancing over a snowy mountain range in Iceland.



An illustration of a **teapot**.



# Results



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE

商汤  
sense time

ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Visualization: text-to-image generation

Show-o



Vila-u



Janus pro



SDXL



Harmon (Ours)



An image of an animal **half mouse half octopus**.



A **big tree** beside a **rural cottage**.



# Results



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Visualization: text-to-image generation

Show-o



Vila-u



Janus pro



SDXL



Harmon (Ours)



A photo of a pink stop sign.



Paper artwork, layered paper, colorful Chinese dragon surrounded by clouds.



# Results



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Visualization: text-to-image generation

Show-o



Vila-u



Janus pro



SDXL



Harmon (Ours)



A photo of a sink and a sports ball.



A golden retriever lying peacefully on a wooden porch, with autumn leaves scattered around.



# Results

- Visualization: image understanding



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

User: How many motorcycles are in the picture?  
Model: There are two motorcycles in the picture.

User: How many people are on each motorcycle?  
Model: There are no people on the motorcycles.



User: What animals are shown here?  
Model: The animals shown in the image are zebras, specifically identified by their distinctive black and white striped coats.

User: What color are they?  
Model: The zebras in the image are primarily black and white.



User: What is the color of the far right board?  
Model: The color of the far right board is blue.

User: How many men are in the picture?  
Model: There are two men in the picture.



User: Is the man's legs together or apart?  
Model: The man's legs are apart, with one leg extended forward and the other bent at the knee



# Results

- Visualization: image understanding



NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025  
HONOLULU  
HAWAII

User: Describe this scene in detail

**Model:** The image captures the breathtaking beauty of the Twelve Apostles, a famous landmark located along the coast of Victoria, Australia. These limestone stacks are formed from the remains of ancient forests that were subjected to powerful wave action over millions of years. The stacks stand majestically against the backdrop of the vast ocean, their unique shapes and sizes creating a striking contrast with the surrounding water. The colors in the image range from the deep blues of the ocean to the lighter hues of the sandy beach, adding depth and dimension to the scene. Above, the sky is filled with clouds, suggesting an overcast day but also enhancing the dramatic effect of the landscape below. This image encapsulates not only the physical attributes of this natural wonder but also the sense of awe it inspires in those who visit or view



User: Is she cooking bread?

**Model:** Yes, she is cooking bread. The image shows a person using an oven to bake several loaves of bread on a baking tray.

User: What room is this?

**Model:** The room in the image is a kitchen, which can be inferred from several clues. The presence of a stovetop with burners and control knobs indicates that this is an area where cooking takes place. Additionally, the tiled wall is commonly used for kitchens due to its durability and ease of cleaning. The utensils hanging on the wall further support this identification as they are typical kitchen items. Kitchens often have such appliances and fixtures designed for food preparation and cooking activities.





NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SINGAPORE

S-LAB  
FOR ADVANCED  
INTELLIGENCE



ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025



HONOLULU  
HAWAII

# Thanks!

