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# Harmonizing Visual Representations for Unified Multimodal Understanding and Generation

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<sup>5</sup>Sensetime Research



# Outline

- Background
- Introduction
- Method
- Results



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# Background



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- Towards Unified Multimodal Models

**User:** How many globes are there in the image?


A. 5 B. 3  
C. 4 D. 2

**Model:** D



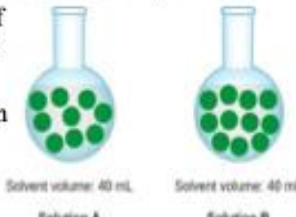
**User:** Is there an orange bus in the image? Please answer yes or no.

**Model:** No




**User:** Which solution has a higher concentration of green particles?

**Model:** Solution B



**User:** Briefly describe the image.

**Model:** A long wooden dock extends into a calm lake, surrounded by green trees and mountains in the distance.



(a) Image understanding

(b) Image generation



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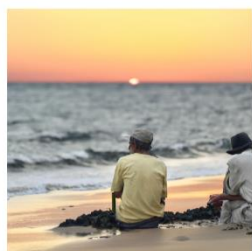


- Towards Unified Multimodal Models

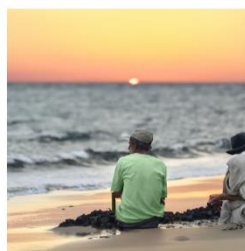
## Multi-turn Editing



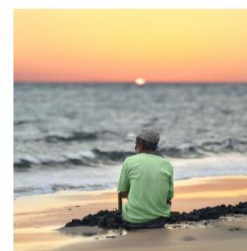
Replace the background with a beach under sunset.



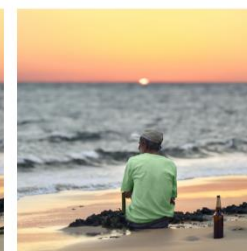
Change the color of the men's clothes at the middle bottom to light green.



Remove the man in the bottom right.



Add a bottle in the bottom right.



Change the style of the image to pen art.

## Story Telling



Here is the beginning of a story about George. Please continue it: The man led George into a nearby building.



Feeling tired from their adventure, George climbed onto the bed, snuggling under the blankets. The room was peaceful, and George was quickly drifting off to sleep.



George followed the man into a colorful hallway. The man was gesturing towards a closed door, and George was curious about what was behind it.



George found a cream-colored cat with a collar. He gently stroked the cat's head, glad to have found a new friend.



George decided to take the cat for a walk. He held the cat by the collar, looking quite pleased with himself.

## Multimodal Assistant



Step 1: Crack the eggs into a bowl and whisk them together with a fork or a whisk.



Step 2: Heat a non-stick pan or skillet over medium heat.



Step 3: Once the oil is hot, pour the eggs into the pan and use a spatula to gently scramble them.



Step 4: Once the eggs are cooked to your desired doneness, season with salt and pepper to taste.



Step 5: Once the eggs are cooked to your liking, transfer them to a serving plate and enjoy!

Complex conversational scenarios with understanding and generation.



# Background



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- Towards Unified Multimodal Models

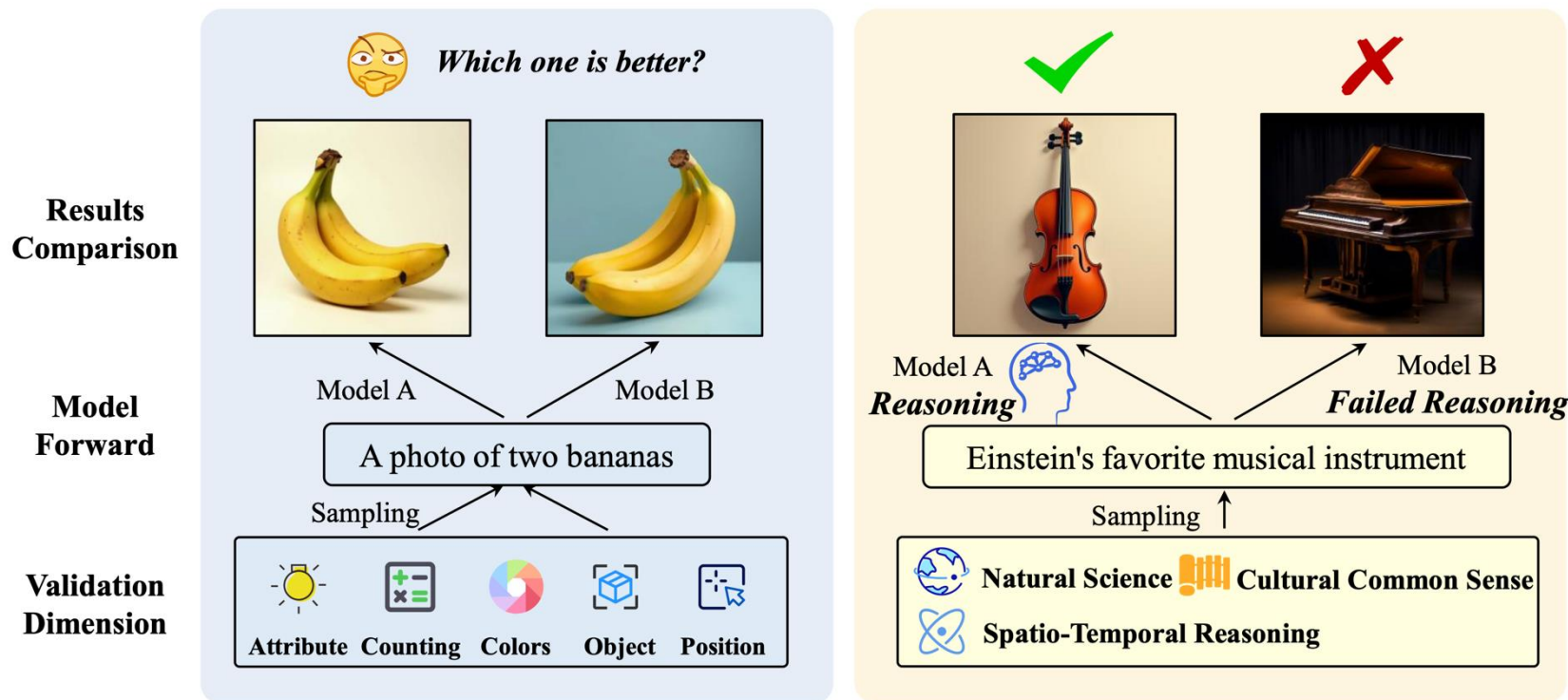


Image generation with world knowledge. Examples are taken from WISE [1].





# Background



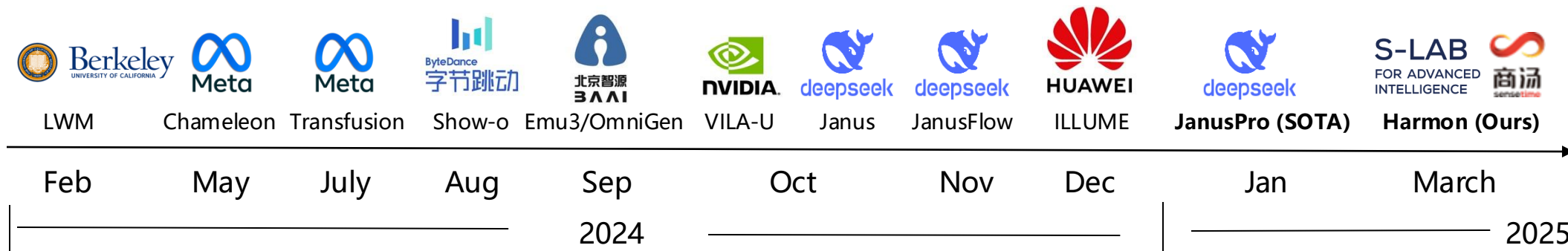
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- Towards Unified Multimodal Models

*"What I cannot create, I do not understand" ---Richard Feynman*



The emergence of unified multimodal models since 2024.



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# Introduction

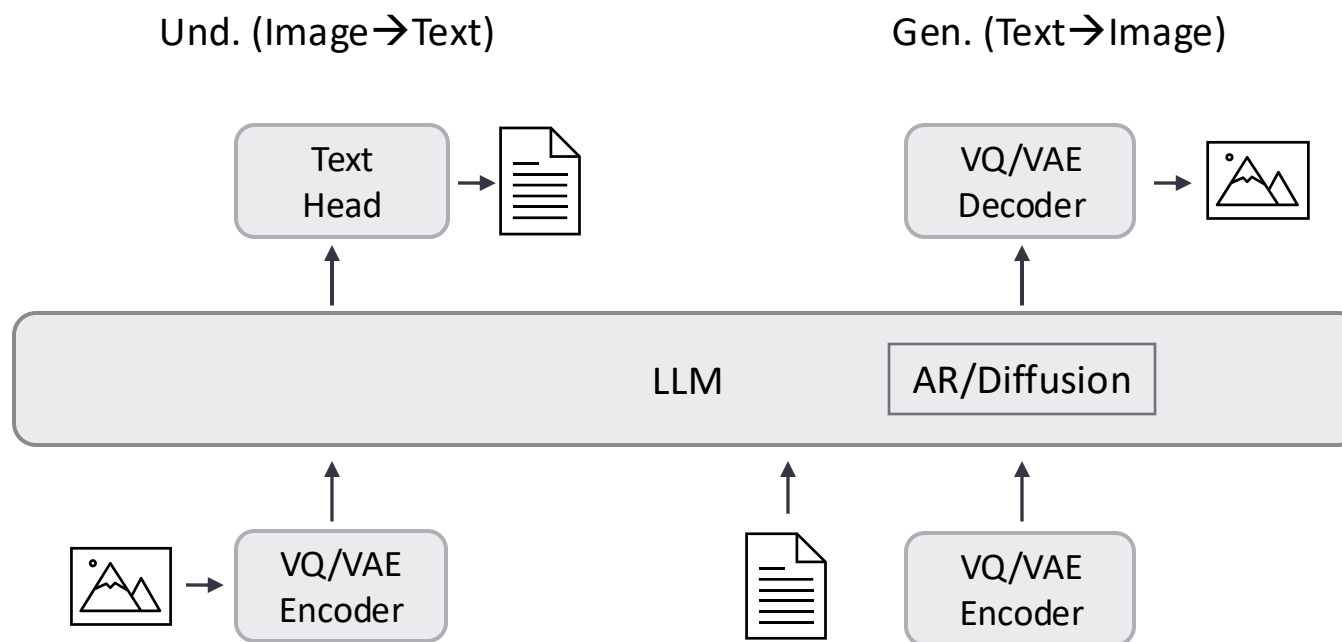


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- Existing paradigms



Representing images as VQ tokens or VAE latents [2, 3, 4].

[2] *Transfusion: Predict the Next Token and Diffuse Images with One Multi-Modal Model*, Zhou et.al., ICLR 2025

[3] *Show-o: One Single Transformer to Unify Multimodal Understanding and Generation*, Xie et.al., ICLR 2025

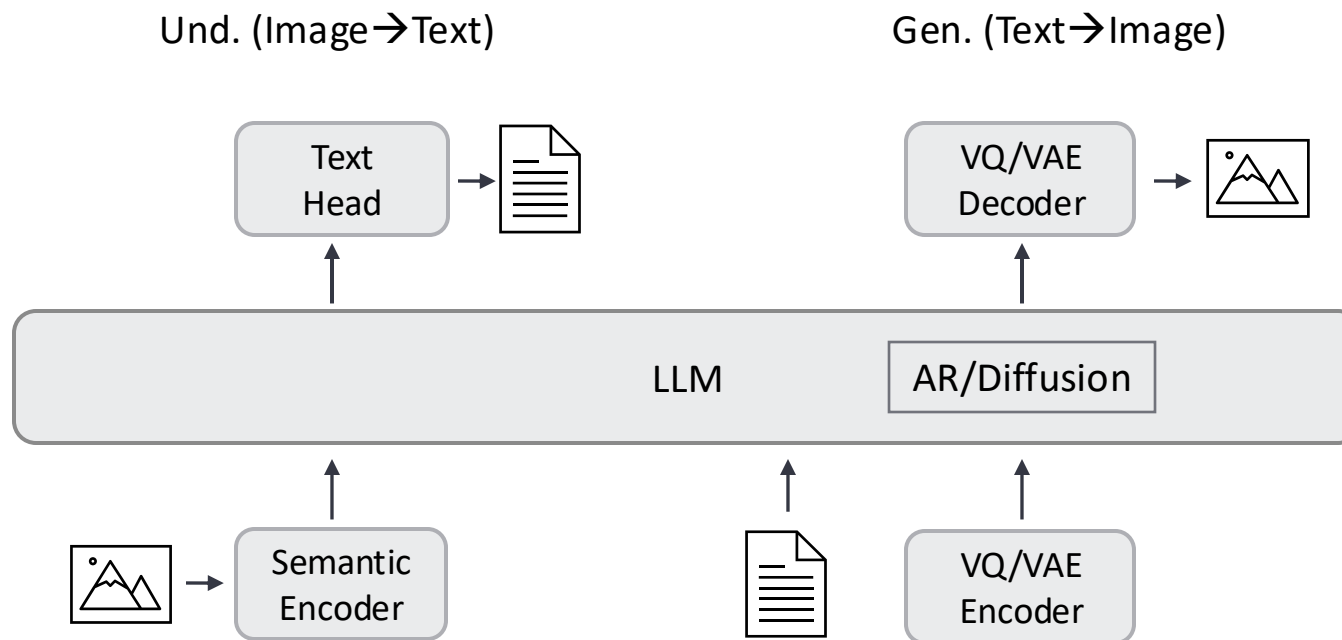
[4] *VILA-U: a Unified Foundation Model Integrating Visual Understanding and Generation*, Wu et.al., ICLR 2025



# Introduction



- Existing paradigms



Representing images as semantic embeddings for understanding and VQ tokens/VAE latents for generation [5, 6, 7].

[5] Janus: Decoupling Visual Encoding for Unified Multimodal Understanding and Generation, Wu et.al., CVPR 2025

[6] JanusFlow: Harmonizing Autoregression and Rectified Flow for Unified Multimodal Understanding and Generation, Ma et.al., CVPR 2025

[7] Janus-Pro: Unified Multimodal Understanding and Generation with Data and Model Scaling, Chen et.al., Arxiv 2025



# Introduction



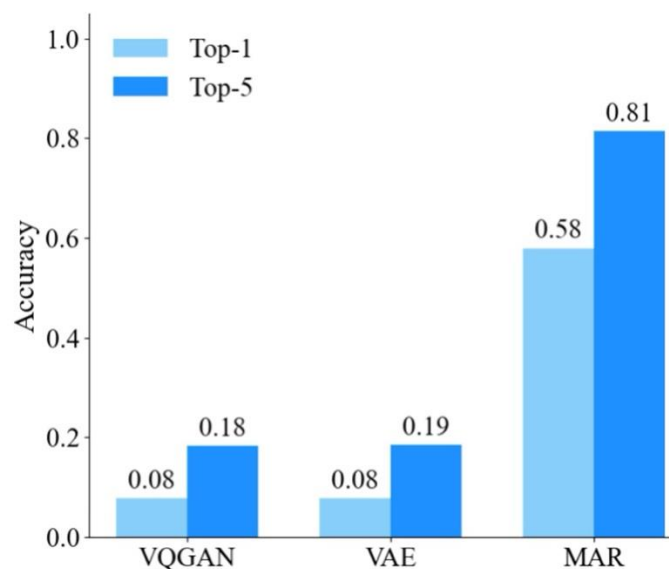
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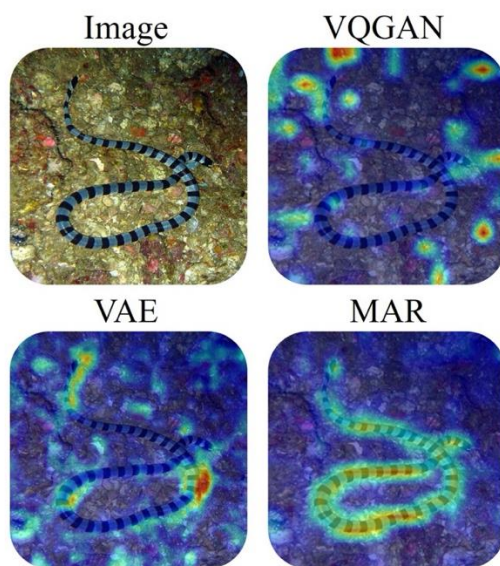


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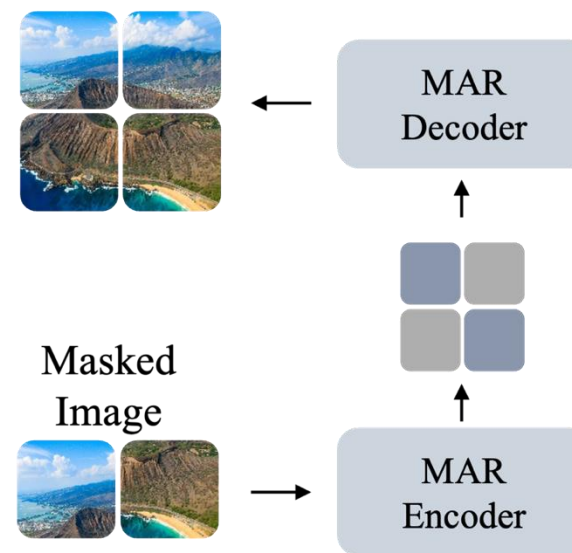
- Our observation: masked image modelling harmonizes und. & gen.



(a) Linear probing on ImageNet



(b) Visualization of activation maps



MAR: masked autoregression [8].



# Introduction

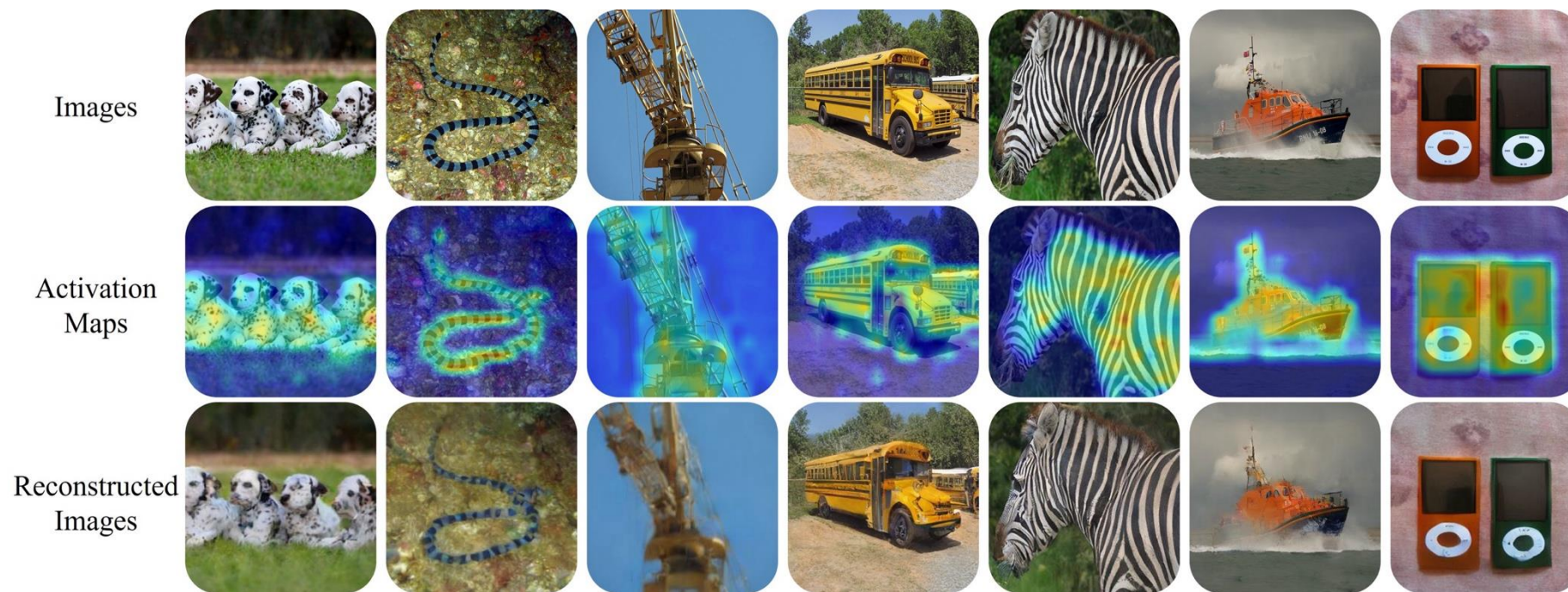


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- Our observation: masked image modelling harmonizes und. & gen.



Visualization of MAR feature maps.



# Introduction

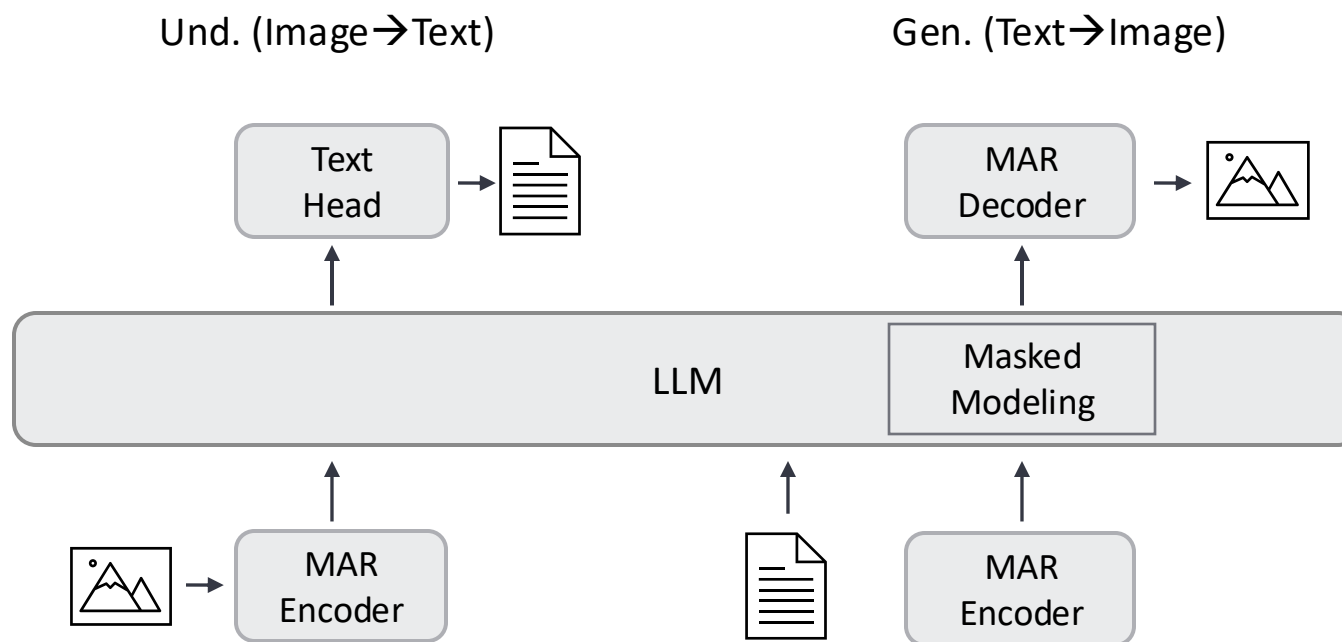


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- Our observation: masked image modelling harmonizes und. & gen.



MAR representation is shared for image understanding and generation.



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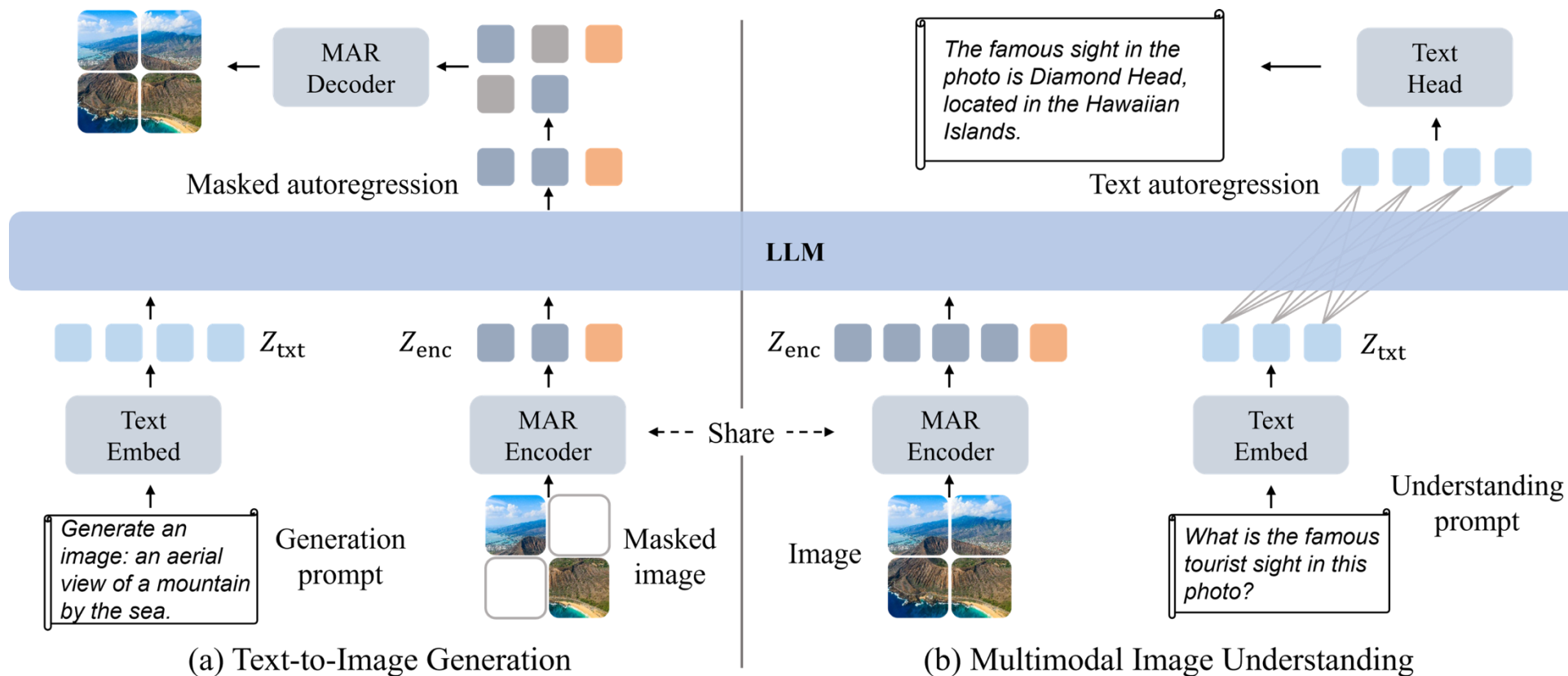
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# Method

- **Harmon**: harmonizing visual representations for und. & gen.





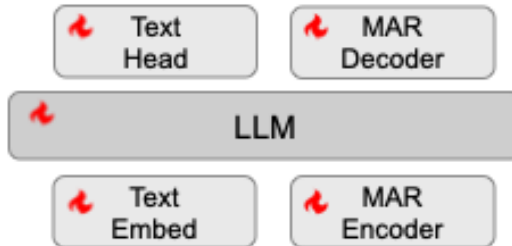
The overview of our method: *Harmon*.





# Method

- **Harmon:** harmonizing visual representations for und. & gen.

| Stages      | Stage I: Alignment                                                                        | Stage II: Joint Training                                                                                                         | Stage III: HQ Finetuning                                                                                                         |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Figure      |          |                                               |                                               |
| Data        | Und.: DenseCaption 22M (CC3M, CC12M, commonpool, etc., LMM captioned)<br>Gen.: ImageNet1K | Und.: Infinity-MM-Stage3 (15M image-text and 5M pure text) + DenseCaption 5M<br>Gen.: 50M image-text (LMM caption + LLM rewrite) | Und.: LLaVA-One-Vision (3.5M)<br>Gen: 11M image-text (filtered by aesthetic scores) + 6M synthetic (Midjourney, DALLE3 and FLUX) |
| LR          | MAR: 1e-4                                                                                 | MAR: 1e-4; LLM: 1e-5                                                                                                             | MAR: 2e-5; LLM: 2e-6                                                                                                             |
| Resolution  | 256x256                                                                                   | 256x256                                                                                                                          | 512x512                                                                                                                          |
| Bsz x Iter. | 4096 x 50k                                                                                | 4096 x 50k                                                                                                                       | 1024 x 50k                                                                                                                       |
| Ratio       | Txt0:Und1:Gen2                                                                            | Txt1:Und3:Gen8                                                                                                                   | Txt1:Und3:Gen16                                                                                                                  |
| Cost        | 0.5B/1.5B: 1.5/3 days x 32A100s                                                           | 0.5B/1.5B: 1.5/3 days x 32A100s                                                                                                  | 0.5B/1.5B: ½ days x 32 A100s                                                                                                     |

A three-stage training paradigm.



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# Results



- Image Understanding

| Type             | Model                     | Encoder                             | LLM Scale | POPE $\uparrow$ | MME-P $\uparrow$ | MME-C $\uparrow$ | MMB $\uparrow$ | SEED $\uparrow$ | GQA $\uparrow$ | MMMU $\uparrow$ |
|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| <i>Und. Only</i> | LLaVA-v1.5-Phi-1.5 [82]   | CLIP ViT-L [60]                     | 1.3B      | 84.1            | 1128             | -                | -              | -               | 56.5           | 30.7            |
|                  | MobileVLM [17]            | CLIP ViT-L [60]                     | 1.4B      | 84.5            | 1196             | -                | 53.2           | -               | 56.1           | -               |
|                  | MobileVLM-V2 [18]         | CLIP ViT-L [60]                     | 1.4B      | 84.3            | 1303             | -                | 57.7           | -               | 59.3           | -               |
|                  | DeepSeekVL [50]           | SigLIP-Large [87]                   | 1.3B      | 88.3            | 1307             | 225              | 64.6           | -               | 59.3           | 33.8            |
|                  | MiniGemini [42]           | CLIP ViT-L [60]<br>&ConvNext-L [49] | 2B        | 83.9            | 1341             | 312              | 59.8           | -               | 59.9           | -               |
| <i>Unified</i>   | ILLUME [75]               | OpenCLIP ViT-H [16]                 | 7B        | 88.5            | 1445             | -                | 65.1           | 72.9            | -              | 38.2            |
|                  | TokenFlow-XL [57]         | CLIP ViT-B(VQ) [57]                 | 13B       | 86.8            | 1546             | -                | 68.9           | 68.7            | 62.7           | 38.7            |
|                  | LWM [47]                  | VQGAN [22]                          | 7B        | 75.2            | -                | -                | -              | -               | 44.8           | -               |
|                  | VILA-U [80]               | SigLIP-Large(VQ) [80]               | 7B        | 85.8            | 1402             | -                | -              | 59.0            | 60.8           | -               |
|                  | Chameleon [70]            | VQGAN [22]                          | 7B        | -               | -                | -                | -              | -               | -              | 22.4            |
|                  | D-Dit [43]                | VAE [23]                            | 2.0B      | 84.0            | 1125             | -                | -              | -               | <u>59.2</u>    | -               |
|                  | Show-o [82]               | MAGVIT-v2 [84]                      | 1.3B      | 80.0            | 1097             | 248              | 51.6           | 54.4            | 58.0           | 26.7            |
|                  | Janus $^\dagger$ [78]     | SigLIP-Large [87]                   | 1.3B      | <u>87.0</u>     | <u>1338</u>      | 222              | <u>69.4</u>    | 63.7            | 59.1           | 30.5            |
|                  | Janus-Pro $^\dagger$ [13] | SigLIP-Large [87]                   | 1.5B      | 86.2            | <b>1444</b>      | <u>268</u>       | <b>75.5</b>    | <b>68.3</b>     | <b>59.3</b>    | <u>36.3</u>     |
|                  | <b>Harmon-0.5B</b>        | MAR-B [39]                          | 0.5B      | 86.5            | 1148             | 260              | 59.8           | 62.5            | 56.3           | 34.2            |
|                  | <b>Harmon-1.5B</b>        | MAR-H [39]                          | 1.5B      | <b>87.6</b>     | 1155             | <b>321</b>       | 65.5           | <u>67.1</u>     | 58.9           | <b>38.9</b>     |

Evaluation results on multimodal question-answering benchmarks.



# Results



- Image Generation

| Type             | Method               | Single Obj. | Two Obj. | Counting | Colors | Position | Color Attri. | Overall↑    |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| <i>Gen. Only</i> | LDM [64]             | 0.92        | 0.29     | 0.23     | 0.70   | 0.02     | 0.05         | 0.37        |
|                  | SDv1.5 [64]          | 0.97        | 0.38     | 0.35     | 0.76   | 0.04     | 0.06         | 0.43        |
|                  | PixArt- $\alpha$ [9] | 0.98        | 0.50     | 0.44     | 0.80   | 0.08     | 0.07         | 0.48        |
|                  | SDv2.1 [64]          | 0.98        | 0.51     | 0.44     | 0.85   | 0.07     | 0.17         | 0.50        |
|                  | DALL-E 2 [62]        | 0.94        | 0.66     | 0.49     | 0.77   | 0.10     | 0.19         | 0.52        |
|                  | SDXL [56]            | 0.98        | 0.74     | 0.39     | 0.85   | 0.15     | 0.23         | 0.55        |
|                  | DALL-E 3 [3]         | 0.96        | 0.87     | 0.47     | 0.83   | 0.43     | 0.45         | 0.67        |
|                  | SD3-Medium [23]      | 0.99        | 0.94     | 0.72     | 0.89   | 0.33     | 0.60         | 0.74        |
| <i>Unified</i>   | LWM [47]             | 0.93        | 0.41     | 0.46     | 0.79   | 0.09     | 0.15         | 0.47        |
|                  | SEED-X [26]          | 0.97        | 0.58     | 0.26     | 0.80   | 0.19     | 0.14         | 0.49        |
|                  | Show-o [82]          | 0.95        | 0.52     | 0.49     | 0.82   | 0.11     | 0.28         | 0.53        |
|                  | D-DiT [43]           | 0.97        | 0.80     | 0.54     | 0.76   | 0.32     | 0.50         | 0.65        |
|                  | Transfusion [89]     | -           | -        | -        | -      | -        | -            | 0.63        |
|                  | ILLUME [75]          | 0.99        | 0.86     | 0.45     | 0.71   | 0.39     | 0.28         | 0.61        |
|                  | OmniGen [81]         | 0.99        | 0.86     | 0.64     | 0.85   | 0.31     | 0.55         | 0.70        |
|                  | Chameleon [70]       | -           | -        | -        | -      | -        | -            | 0.39        |
|                  | Janus [78]           | 0.97        | 0.68     | 0.30     | 0.84   | 0.46     | 0.42         | 0.61        |
|                  | Janus-Pro-1.5B [13]  | 0.98        | 0.82     | 0.51     | 0.89   | 0.65     | 0.56         | 0.73        |
|                  | <b>Harmon-0.5B</b>   | 0.99        | 0.80     | 0.57     | 0.87   | 0.55     | 0.48         | 0.71        |
|                  | <b>Harmon-1.5B</b>   | 0.99        | 0.86     | 0.66     | 0.85   | 0.74     | 0.48         | <b>0.76</b> |

Text-to-Image generation on GenEval benchmark.



# Results



- Image Generation

| Type             | Method               | Cultural    | Time        | Space       | Biology     | Physics     | Chemistry   | Overall↑    |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <i>Gen. Only</i> | SDv1.5 [27]          | 0.34        | 0.35        | 0.32        | 0.28        | 0.29        | 0.21        | 0.32        |
|                  | SDv2.1 [27]          | 0.30        | 0.38        | 0.35        | 0.33        | 0.34        | 0.21        | 0.32        |
|                  | Emu3-Gen [32]        | 0.34        | 0.45        | 0.48        | 0.41        | 0.45        | 0.27        | 0.39        |
|                  | FLUX.1-schnell [15]  | 0.39        | 0.44        | 0.50        | 0.31        | 0.44        | 0.26        | 0.40        |
|                  | SD3-Medium [9]       | 0.42        | 0.44        | 0.48        | 0.39        | 0.47        | 0.29        | 0.42        |
|                  | SDXL [25]            | 0.43        | 0.48        | 0.47        | 0.44        | 0.45        | 0.27        | 0.43        |
|                  | SD3.5-Large [9]      | 0.44        | 0.50        | 0.58        | 0.44        | 0.52        | 0.31        | 0.46        |
|                  | PixArt- $\alpha$ [2] | 0.45        | 0.50        | 0.48        | 0.49        | 0.56        | 0.34        | 0.47        |
|                  | FLUX.1-dev [15]      | 0.48        | 0.58        | 0.62        | 0.42        | 0.51        | 0.35        | 0.50        |
| <i>Unified</i>   | Janus [33]           | 0.16        | 0.26        | 0.35        | 0.28        | 0.30        | 0.14        | 0.23        |
|                  | Janus-Pro-1.5B [4]   | 0.20        | 0.28        | 0.45        | 0.24        | 0.32        | 0.16        | 0.26        |
|                  | Orthus [14]          | 0.23        | 0.31        | 0.38        | 0.28        | 0.31        | 0.20        | 0.27        |
|                  | VILA-U [34]          | 0.26        | 0.33        | 0.37        | 0.35        | 0.39        | 0.23        | 0.31        |
|                  | Show-o [35]          | 0.28        | 0.40        | 0.48        | 0.30        | <b>0.46</b> | <b>0.30</b> | 0.35        |
|                  | <b>Harmon-1.5B</b>   | <b>0.38</b> | <b>0.48</b> | <b>0.52</b> | <b>0.37</b> | 0.44        | 0.29        | <b>0.41</b> |

Text-to-Image generation on WISE benchmark.

| Type             | Model                 | MSCOCO↓     | MJHQ↓       |
|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| <i>Gen. Only</i> | DALL-E 2 [70]         | 10.39       | -           |
|                  | GigaGAN [39]          | 9.09        | -           |
|                  | SD1.5 [72]            | 9.62        | -           |
|                  | PixArt- $\alpha$ [10] | 7.32        | 9.85        |
|                  | SDXL [64]             | 7.38        | 8.76        |
|                  | SD2.1 [71]            | -           | 26.96       |
|                  | LlamaGen [76]         | -           | 25.59       |
| <i>Unified</i>   | Show-o [91]           | 9.24        | 15.18       |
|                  | LWM [54]              | 12.68       | 17.77       |
|                  | VILA-U [89]           | -           | 7.69        |
|                  | Janus [87]            | <u>8.53</u> | 10.10       |
|                  | Janus-Pro-1.5B [15]   | 16.08       | 9.53        |
|                  | <b>Harmon-0.5B</b>    | 8.86        | <u>6.08</u> |
|                  | <b>Harmon-1.5B</b>    | <b>8.39</b> | <b>5.15</b> |

Text-to-Image generation on MSCOCO and MJHQ. The metric is FID.



# Results



- Ablation study

Table 6. Choices of visual encoders for understanding. ‘Acc’ represents the top-5 linear probing accuracy on ImageNet [23].

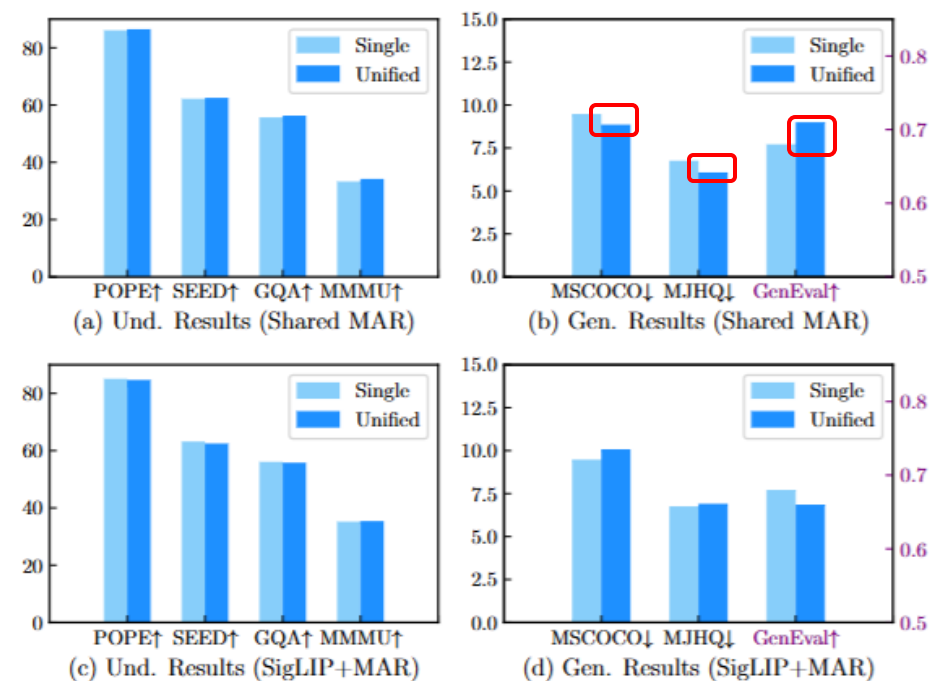
| # | Encoder | Acc↑        | POPE↑       | MME-P↑      | MME-C↑     | MMB↑        | SEED↑       | GQA↑        | MMMU↑       |
|---|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | SigLIP  | 95.9        | 85.1        | 1203        | 258        | 61.1        | 63.2        | 56.1        | 35.2        |
| 2 | VQGAN   | 18.2        | 57.2        | 67.3        | 21.8       | 37.3        | 38.3        | 38.0        | 27.7        |
| 3 | VAE     | 18.5        | 63.8        | 732         | 223        | 44.9        | 42.5        | 40.2        | 30.3        |
| 4 | MAR     | <b>83.1</b> | <b>86.1</b> | <b>1123</b> | <b>262</b> | <b>60.1</b> | <b>62.2</b> | <b>55.7</b> | <b>33.3</b> |

Table 7. Ablation study on the effects of the three training stages.

| # | Stage |   |   | POPE↑       | MME-P↑      | MME-C↑     | GQA↑        | MMMU↑       | MSCOCO↓     | MJHQ↓       | GenEval↑    |
|---|-------|---|---|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   | 1     | 2 | 3 |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |
| 1 | ✗     | ✓ | ✓ | 85.2        | 1003        | 218        | 51.4        | 33.2        | 10.23       | 7.56        | 0.66        |
| 2 | ✓     | ✗ | ✓ | 84.7        | 1064        | 217        | 50.2        | 32.8        | 10.99       | 8.12        | 0.65        |
| 3 | ✓     | ✓ | ✗ | 85.6        | 1111        | 251        | 54.1        | 34.0        | 15.64       | 16.85       | 0.56        |
| 4 | ✓     | ✓ | ✓ | <b>86.5</b> | <b>1148</b> | <b>260</b> | <b>56.3</b> | <b>34.2</b> | <b>8.86</b> | <b>6.08</b> | <b>0.71</b> |

Table 8. Ablation study on the effect of image resolution in stage III.

| # | Resolution | POPE↑       | MME-P↑      | MME-C↑     | GQA↑        | MMMU↑       | MSCOCO↓     | MJHQ↓       | GenEval↑    |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | 256        | 86.1        | 1120        | 258        | 55.4        | 32.6        | 11.50       | 9.91        | 0.68        |
| 2 | 384        | 86.5        | 1144        | 260        | 55.5        | 33.7        | 10.97       | 8.65        | 0.69        |
| 3 | 512        | <b>86.5</b> | <b>1148</b> | <b>260</b> | <b>56.3</b> | <b>34.2</b> | <b>8.86</b> | <b>6.08</b> | <b>0.71</b> |



Und. improves Gen.





# Results



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ICCV  
OCT 19-23, 2025



HONOLULU  
HAWAII

- Visualization: text-to-image generation

Show-o



Vila-u



Janus pro



SDXL



Harmon (Ours)



A cute **orange kitten** sliding down an aqua slide, happy excited. Vibrant colors, water splashing on the lens.



A **dog** on the left and a **cat** on the right.





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Harmon (Ours)



A steaming cup of coffee on a wooden table.



Capture a close-up shot of a vibrant sunflower in full bloom, with a honeybee perched on its petals, its delicate wings catching the sunlight.



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Harmon (Ours)



A realistic landscape shot of the **Northern Lights** dancing over a snowy mountain range in Iceland.



An illustration of a **teapot**.





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Harmon (Ours)



An image of an animal **half mouse half octopus**.



A **big tree** beside a **rural cottage**.



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Harmon (Ours)



A photo of a pink stop sign.



Paper artwork, layered paper, colorful Chinese dragon surrounded by clouds.





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Harmon (Ours)



A photo of a **sink** and a **sports ball**.



A **golden retriever** lying peacefully on a **wooden porch**, with autumn **leaves** scattered around.



# Results



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- Visualization: image understanding

**User:** How many motorcycles are in the picture?

**Model:** There are two motorcycles in the picture.

**User:** How many people are on each motorcycle?

**Model:** There are no people on the motorcycles.



**User:** What is the color of the far right board?

**Model:** The color of the far right board is blue.

**User:** How many men are in the picture?

**Model:** There are two men in the picture.



**User:** What animals are shown here?

**Model:** The animals shown in the image are zebras, specifically identified by their distinctive black and white striped coats.

**User:** What color are they?

**Model:** The zebras in the image are primarily black and white.



**User:** Is the man's legs together or apart?

**Model:** The man's legs are apart, with one leg extended forward and the other bent at the knee



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- Visualization: image understanding

**User:** Describe this scene in detail

**Model:** The image captures the breathtaking beauty of the Twelve Apostles, a famous landmark located along the coast of Victoria, Australia. These limestone stacks are formed from the remains of ancient forests that were subjected to powerful wave action over millions of years. The stacks stand majestically against the backdrop of the vast ocean, their unique shapes and sizes creating a striking contrast with the surrounding water. The colors in the image range from the deep blues of the ocean to the lighter hues of the sandy beach, adding depth and dimension to the scene. Above, the sky is filled with clouds, suggesting an overcast day but also enhancing the dramatic effect of the landscape below. This image encapsulates not only the physical attributes of this natural wonder but also the sense of awe it inspires in those who visit or view



**User:** Is she cooking bread?

**Model:** Yes, she is cooking bread. The image shows a person using an oven to bake several loaves of bread on a baking tray.

**User:** What room is this?

**Model:** The room in the image is a kitchen, which can be inferred from several clues. The presence of a stovetop with burners and control knobs indicates that this is an area where cooking takes place. Additionally, the tiled wall is commonly used for kitchens due to its durability and ease of cleaning. The utensils hanging on the wall further support this identification as they are typical kitchen items. Kitchens often have such appliances and fixtures designed for food preparation and cooking activities.







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# Thanks!

